

Cell Cycle Synchronization using a Double Thymidine Block

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Reagents:

Standard Cell Culture Media (example: RPMI1640 + 10% FCS)
100 mM Thymidine blocking solution
Sterile PBS or serum free media

Method:

- 1) Grow cells in culture in standard media to approximately 40% confluency.
- 2) Add 20ul of Thymidine blocking solution for each 1ml of culture media.
- 3) Incubate culture for exactly 19 hours.
- 4) Remove the media and wash culture 3x with sterile PBS.
- 5) Add fresh cell culture media (containing serum) and incubate for 9 hours.
- 6) Again add 20ul of Thymidine blocking solution for each 1ml of culture media.
- 7) Incubate for an additional 16 hours.
- 8) Remove the media and wash culture 3x with sterile PBS.
- 9) Add fresh culture media.

Notes:

- After the final addition of culture media the cells are synchronized in G1 and are ready to be released into cycle over the next 15-20 hours.
- Cells will remain relatively synchronous for 1-2 cell divisions.

Reference:

Bostock, C.J., D.M. Prescott and J.B. Kirkpatrick. An evaluation of the double thymidine block for synchronizing mammalian cells at the G1-S border. *Experimental Cell Research* 68(1): 163-168, 1971.